

HERMIONE Frigate of the American War of Independence 1779 - 1793 A 1/48 SCALE MONOGRAPH The book includes all timbering plans

Jean-Claude Lemineur Patrick Villiers On March 10, 1780, The Marquis de Lafayette boarded *Hermione* on his way to the coasts of North America. He left to announce the arrival of royal troops to fight the English occupier on the side of the insurgents. The crossing was accomplished in the record time of 48 days. This performance was due to *Hermione*'s excellent nautical qualities. In fact, *Hermione* was a new-generation frigate built before the revolution. Started on the ways in December 1778, she benefited from important advances that were brought about by a new concept developed during the second half of the 18th century that translated into seagoing capabilities well beyond those of vessels built

according to older designs. Like the other frigates of her generation she allied speed and firepower, allowing her to rival those of the Royal Navy. But what did Hermione look like?

Surprisingly, nothing specific remains concerning her, except for the information that she was constructed on the same plans as *Concorde*, built in 1777. As it turns out, *Concorde*'s lines were taken off by the Royal Navy after her capture in 1783, and the plans were kept at the NMM in Greenwich.

It is fair to believe that *Hermione* is similar. However, the plans reveal some peculiarities specific to *Concorde*, which is and not present on *Hermione*. Her battery is pierced for 14 gunports to each side, not counting the chase ports. The arrangement of the gunports, which is obviously different, results in a reduction of the quarter-galleries volume. Finally, between 1777 and 1783, the existing frigates were the object of many modifications that *Concorde* was not spared. What were they compared to the original? Did they also apply to *Hermione*? Although she was built on the same plans as *Concorde*, *Hermione* was distinguished by some notable differences in her overall aspect.

Her looks were thus undefined and remained to be discovered!

Gathering all historical and archeological elements, refering to different works dealing with contemporaneous naval construction and examining the plans of similar frigates, on the strength of his experience on the subject Jean-Claude Lemineur attempts to give to *Hermione* a look that is the most probably close to reality.

ORGANIZATION OF THE MONOGRAPH

An initial chapterisconcernedwith the nautical qualities that warships must have possessed. Theywereespeciallymediocre for vesselsbuiltduringthe 17th century and the first half of the 18th because of the use of obsolete concepts.

The new design concepts that we readopted toward the end of that period are described next, as well as the improvements in performance and sea-going capabilities that resulted.

Asecondchapteristheobjectofadetailedstudyofdocuments concernedwith the architecture and characteristics of sister-frigates, a studythatallows the identification in a plausible manner, of the variouspoorlyknown aspects of *Hermione*.

Thirty-four plates, most of themwithcomments, provide a detailed picture of the ship.

LISTE DES PLANS au 1/48

- 1. Schematic elevation
- 2. Schematic plan view
- 3. Vertical view of frames
- 4. Construction of the stern
- 5. Construction of the stern-frame
- 6. Construction of the hawse pieces I
- 7. Construction of the hawse pieces II
- 8. Profiles of aft frames 1 to 6
- 9. Profiles of aft frames 7 to 12
- 10. Profiles of aft frames 13 to 19
- 11. Profiles of aft frames 20 to 29
- 12. Profiles of the main frame and forward frames 1 to 5
- 13. Profiles of forward frames 6 to 11
- 14. Profiles of forward frames 12 to 18
- 15. Profiles of forward frames 19 to 24
- 16. Timbered elevation
- 17. Plan of the bottom of the hold

- 18. Between-decks plan
- 19. Timbering of the gundeck and castles
- 20. Gundeck and its furniture
- 21. Castles and their furniture
- 22. Lengthwise section
- 23. Cross-sections
- 24. Built-up elevation
- 25. Decoration of the stem and stern-frame
- 26. Artillery and furniture
- 27. Elements of furniture
- 28. Plans of masts and yards
- 29. Mast fittings
- 30. Mainmast masts and rigging
- 31. Foremast masts and rigging
- 32. Mizzen masts and rigging
- 33. Running rigging (1/72 scale)
- *34. Hermione* under sail (1/72 scale)

